

A÷ n .7 Æ A÷ n1¶0& Æu9ç í ¢ €5L - Æ

@#-Lu9ç í Ô P6× 3 ?L† ¢ .

© Ä μ+^G <L(5ª LüCzH , ,> {#w ÞCzH , ° ¢ €

@#-Lu9ç í Ô P6× 3 ?L† ¢ .´ A1¶0& ¢ . μ Ä ^a
> " 61b ? €:™ Á P1b ?!W PAä =1b ? €- Á P1b ?!W PAä ,
×AäFPEý ¼© Ä μ+^G <L(5ª LüCzH , ,> {#w ÞCzH , °Aä ~F
p% Cé ¢ .+U Ý5 :[M6?· , Q LüCzH μ+^ ~)½ ,>*<Lf „ ¢ .CX
×Co+^ ,B E ¢ . μ+^ CC»Eý ð y,°L(5ª LüCzH , ,> {#w ÞCz
H , μ+^ UL†8 :™ Á P ×AäFPEý • C- CC»Eý `> , f U L Lü
CzH ĚCzN⁻-\$M6?· , ¢ . , <B CzH ^F 8) LüCzH l m >

)æ < ? © û ë ¢ € , A Æ

6 = LüCzH 0 b û ë

5 c 3A÷ n- -™1×*< Ž P´ A1¶0& c 3A÷- P ¶E © Ä B
E @#-Lu9ç í Ô P6× 3 ?L† ¢ .Oì!W ¢ 6 >,6×/ž# Â,° ¯ C FA÷
- Aî %K L - μB E# Â , @#-Lu9ç í Ô P6× 3 ?L† ¢ .Oì
!W ¢ 6 >, ð"G 7 ¢FP6× ´ 6× μ6×/ž =6× , " 6×M~ r
y , " 6× >, - r p ð"G 7 y , LüCzH qNÓ p ð"G 7
= y , ™Lš D b!W >, ? ©,°Co+^ ð"G 7 = y
´ C a Ô r0D μD LüCzH öNÓ p ð"G 7 = y > LüCzH

$$(\ddot{A}^a > H8) \text{ c.} = \mathbb{D}C \setminus m >$$

5] „PAx > Á x v (¬!À aFP > 0 µxPÂ ¬ 0 -] „PÂ •K L

- EPÄCz Ū € F> ¢ . (6Aô ¼ LüCzH IN¯C\ m, / LüCz

H Gý ¼ l m Ž Ð , ¬ D 6 mK, > , = 9† p °1' A Ø ¼ E L ü Cz H ? i

- $1 \times \dots A \ddot{a} F \Rightarrow$

$$\hat{A} = \text{LüCzH} \quad \ddot{\text{CzN}}^- - \text{\$} \hat{u} \ddot{e}$$

o ¢E @#-Lu9ç í Ô P6× 3 ?L† ¢ .Oì!W ¢ 6 >,6×/ž ¬ ^ Q P

μ @ 8 6×B* D œ F A1¶0&E 6×B* D œ Fμ. © » i , `8)

a > , b!W LÜCzH N⁻\$ LÜCzH μ+^A× H , A Æ

LüCzH ĖCzN ⁻ -\$	ĖCz qNÓ	LüCzH μB0Ė CzH NÓ	N ⁻ -\$ = ~ L n ü ½ -
FP Aô =M,G , +U Ý4õ 0AôN ⁻ -\$			
01 Aô =+^-. © † ĩ ž „J N ⁻ -\$			
>> {#w ЪCzH			
qAx			

¢ . ÔL{ LüCzH öNÓ p ð"G 7 = y ,¬ cC» CzH

H NÓ p đ"G 7 = y >

? = b!W μ+^G <L(5α LüCzH ,,> {#w PCzH ,°A× H

0 Ä)æ ?+U Ý5 :[M6"x CX x(î ë ,p { < Q LüCzH µ+^ ~

$$)^{1/2}, \wedge A \div \text{LüCzH } \ddot{\text{CzN}}^- - \text{CzH M6}^{\text{ix},0} f A, 0 \approx \text{LüCzH } \ddot{\text{Cz}}$$
$$N^{-} - \$CzH \quad \mu + ^A \times H, \phi. \quad \mu + ^A \quad CC \gg E_y \delta "G \quad 7 \quad = y, ^0L(5\alpha$$

LüCzH , ,> {#w PCzH ,μ+^ UL†8 ¢ .1b ? €:™ Á P1b ?!W P

Aä xAäFPEý bAä ~ • C- CC»Eý ` > , f U < ^F 8) LüCzH I

$$+^C \setminus m >$$

¢ . b!W <L(5α LüCzH , ,> {#w ÞCzH ,ûL† Ä D ¢ . q:[

P x-. ©,°+U Ý5 :[μ+^ , C P o L -. o LüCzH +^FJ Ç C §

LÜCZH ECZAx H,º!™ nF >, , ^> {#w ÞCZH f U • f , ¢ .
 <B CzH ^F 8) LÜCZH I m ÇC PFPEý-* Û L6;L* Û ¿ È+^ Ä æ6×
 Gf d ðiCc ,L6;+^ Ä6×/ž →f+U ÷0 ð%E¢ ~ ¢ . p n1•,º Û I >
 = b!W G <L(5ª LÜ CzH , ,> {#w ÞCZH Ax H,º!™ Á P ×
 Aä0A Ä e \1\ >- 1×?·"x,ºB* D >
 Ó ¢E @ 8 ¢ .- 1× = K1b - @ 8 ¢ . LÜCZH 1×*< Ä µ
 +^,º- 1×?·"x F £\$' iA÷ n Û I v @ 8 ¢ .8 Á- 1× = K1b -
 Q P µ @ 8 ¢ .?ú99F ' F £ ¢ .1 0A F 1•-. ©?ú Ð,º?·"x , ¢ . Ä
 a > " 61b ? €:™ Á P1b ?!W PAä Ä1b ? €- Á P1b ?
 !W PAä , ×AäFPEýE © Ä µ+^G <L(5ª LÜCZH , ,> {#w ÞCZH ,º
 Aä ~ F,B E ¢ . µ+^ CC»Eý = y,ºL(5ª LÜCZH , ,> {#w
 ÞCZH , µ+^ UL†8 :™ Á P ×AäFPEý • C- CC»Eý ` > , f U L
 LÜCZH ECZN¯-\$M6?· , ¢ . , <B CzH ^F 8) LÜCZH I m >¢
 .)"1 :™ Á / @F& ÁN¯ >ž ¼ D.ª B E,º)"1 E?÷ > b!W G <L(5ª
 LÜCZH , ,> {#w ÞCZH Ax H1\ >- 1×?·"x >
 Ê =:™ Á P =- Á P =)"1 :™ Á = 9† pº 0 -,º E?÷
 :™ Á P E?÷
 ¢ . Ä a > " 6 ¼1b ? €:™ Á P1b ?!W PAä ×Aä
 FPEý ¼ E © Ä µ+^G <L(5ª LÜCZH , ,> {#w ÞCZH ,ºAä ~ F> p
 % Cé ¢ .+U Ý5 :[M6?· , Q LÜCZH µ+^ ~)½ , >*<Lf „ ¢ .CX ×
 Co+^ , B E ¢ . µ+^ CC»Eý ð y,ºL(5ª LÜCZH , ,> {#w ÞCz
 H , µ+^ UL†8 :™ Á P ×AäFPEý • C- CC»Eý ` > , f U L LÜ
 CzH ECZN¯-\$M6?· , ¢ . , <B CzH ^F 8) LÜCZH I m >
)"1 :™ Á E?÷

¢ . <G <L(5ª LüCzH , ,> {#w ÞCzH ,? ß Ä Q LüCz
 H µ+^ ~)½ , >*<Lf „ ¢ .CX xCo+^ ,1\ > ¢ . 6× R,º _ - > ¢ .
 b!W µ+^G <L(5ª LüCzH , ,> {#w ÞCzH ,1\ >E @ 8 ¢ .- 1×
 = K1b - @ 8 ¢ . LüCzH 1×*< Â µ+^,º- 1×?. "x Æ\$' iA÷
 n Ú l v @ 8 ¢ .8 Á- 1× = K1b - Q P µ @ 8 ¢ .?ú99F
 ' F ¢ .E LüCzH 1×*< l Ü F1•-. ©?ú Ð , "x ? § LüCzH Ě
 CzN⁻-\$ 0Aô,º Ô óA× H 0AôF Ü ,C Ž ^• é c E6× R _ - ,º û ~ ,
 B E ¢ . ? © µ+^G <L(5ª LüCzH , ,> {#w ÞCzH ,ºAä ~ >
 - Á P E?÷

5 ×Aä ; Á PAÚ p Æµ+^G <L(5ª LüCzH , ,> {#w ÞCzH ,
 ? _ ÄLf „ ¢ .CX xCo+^ ,5l@ ¢ . /#w ÞCzH ,ºM6"x , Q CzH µ
 +^ ~)½ Â ~- ,1\ > ¢ . Â Ž %6× R,º _ - , C § LüCzH ĚCzN⁻
 -\$,º!™ nF > ,C Ž ^ o L - . o LüCzH Ě G Â • é6× R _ -
 ,º û ë >

9† p º E?÷

5 n , 9† p ºAÚ p ÆLu9ç í b!W µ+^G <L(5ª LüCzH , ,
 > {#w ÞCzH ÁN⁻ (5 @ 8 ¢ .:™ Á P = Á P xAäFPEý)"1 :™ Á
 >Ž ¼ D.ª B E E?÷ , > , ¼ û?·,º0A Â ,1\ >E @ 8 ¢ .- 1× = K
 1b - @ 8 ¢ . LüCzH 1×*< Â µ+^,º- 1×?. "x Æ\$' iA÷ n Ú
 l v @ 8 ¢ .8 Á- 1× = K1b - Q P µ @ 8 ¢ .?ú99F ' Æ•
 -. ©?ú Ð ,º?· "x >52 @ , b 9† p º B ELu9ç í µ+^G <L(5ª LüCz
 H , ,> {#w ÞCzH >

£ = = ½ ,

@#-Lu9ç í Ô P6× 3 ?L† ¢ .1b ? € :™ Á P1b ?!W PAäéAä Ç

)"1 :™ Á © Ä1b ? € :™ Á P1b ?!W PAä,°)"1 E?÷ Ç

@#-Lu9ç í Ô P6× 3 ?L† ¢ .1b ? € - Á P 1b ?!W PAä éAäÇ

^a PA÷ n6× 3 ?L† ¢ . © Ä @#-Lu9ç í Ô P6× 3 ?L† ¢ . μ

+^ LüCzH 5α ~N° ~ Ë › ËN⁻-\$ (e >,Co+^,°8 1⁻CzH =μ

+^G <C» CzH "n {>> {#w ÞCzH μF K,>,Cm!t =μ+^G <L(5α

LüCzH 8 ?CzH F >,)æH 1×*< =μ+^G <L(5α LüCzH ,,>> {#w

ÞCzH ,° n E?÷ >

(⁻!š ¢ € >

@#-Lu9ç í Ô P6× 3 ?L† ¢ .:™ Á P

^a >